

Even

$$f(-x) = f(x)$$

Sym. abt
y-axis

$$y = x^2$$

odd $f(x) = -f(-x)$

$$f(-x) = -f(x)$$

Sym abt
origin

$$y = x^3$$

ex) $f(x) = -3x^4 + 5x^2 - 7$

Even, odd,
or neither

• $f(x) = 4x^7 + 3x^3 - x$

$$67. f(x) = 1 - \sqrt[3]{x}$$

$$f(-x) = 1 - \sqrt[3]{-x} = 1 + \sqrt[3]{x} \neq f(x)$$

$$\neq -f(x)$$

\therefore Neither.

* \therefore Let $g(x) = g(-x)$
 $h(x) = -h(-x)$

$$\text{Let } f(x) = g(x) + h(x)$$

Is $f(x)$ Even, odd, or neither?

$$f(-x) = g(-x) + h(-x)$$

$$= g(x) - h(x) \neq f(x)$$

$$\neq -f(x)$$

Neither

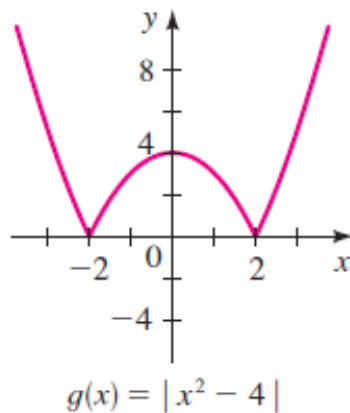
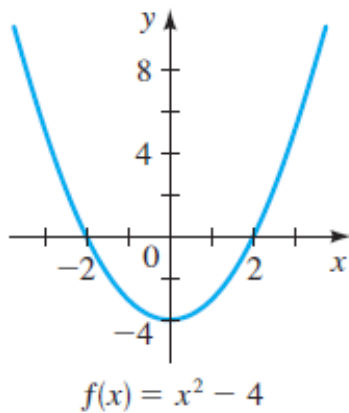
$$f(x) = -f(-x)$$

$$y = f(x) \xrightarrow{\Gamma_{x\text{-axis}}} y = -f(x)$$

$$y = -f(-x) \xleftarrow{\Gamma_{y\text{-axis}}}$$

$$\Gamma_{(0,0)} = \Gamma_{y\text{-axis}} \Gamma_{x\text{-axis}}$$

69. The graphs of $f(x) = x^2 - 4$ and $g(x) = |x^2 - 4|$ are shown. Explain how the graph of g is obtained from the graph of f .



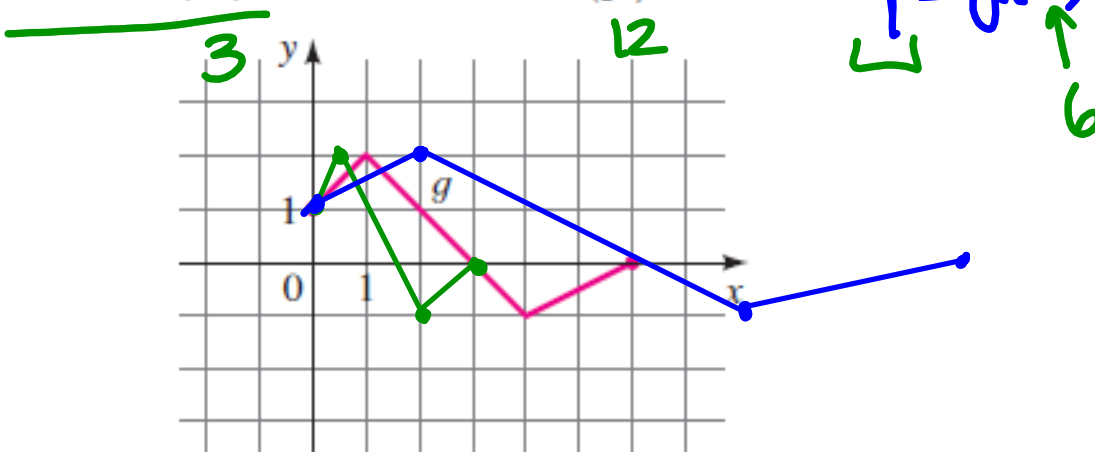
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 4, & x \leq -2 \\ x^2 - 4, & -2 < x < 2 \\ x^2 - 4, & 2 \leq x \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} y \geq 0 \\ -4 \leq y < 0 \\ 0 \leq y \end{array}$$

$$g(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 4, & x \leq -2 \\ -(x^2 - 4), & -2 < x < 2 \\ x^2 - 4, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

53. The graph of g is given. Use it to graph each of the following functions.

(a) $y = g(2x)$

(b) $y = g(\frac{1}{2}x)$



a: horizontal compression by a factor of 2 or horizontal scaling by a factor of $1/2$

*** horizontal compression by a factor of $1/2 =$ horizontal stretch by a factor of 2^{***}